

WAGE RATES INDEXES, MARCH 1978 (PRELIMINARY)

INQUIRIES

If you want to know more about these statistics ring Mr Joe Christensen on Canberra 526573 or our State Office, or write to Information Services, ABS, P.O. Box 10, Belconnen, A.C.T. 2616

For copies of this publication contact Information Services, Canberra 526627 or State offices.

MAIN FEATURES

- In March 1978 the weighted average minimum weekly wage rate for adult males increased by one cent to \$151.14. The weekly rate for adult females remained unchanged at \$140.92.
- In the twelve months ended March 1978 the indexes for both adult males and adult females increased by approximately 7 per cent. These were the lowest increases since December 1970, when annual increases of about 5 per cent were recorded for both adult males and adult females.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

More information on these statistics of weighted average minimum weekly and hourly wage rates and index numbers for adult males and adult females will appear later in the monthly bulletin *Wage Rates* (6312.0) which also contains explanatory notes covering definitions, scope of the statistics, etc.

2. The wage rates used in the compilation of the indexes are the lowest rates for a full week's work (excluding overtime) prescribed for particular occupations in awards or determinations of Federal or State industrial authorities; in collective agreements registered with these authorities; or in unregistered collective agreements where these are dominant in particular industries. The indexes are designed to measure movements in prescribed minimum rates of

wages as distinct from salaries; those awards, etc. which relate solely or mainly to salary earners are therefore excluded. Because of delays in the receipt of notification of changes in wage rates as well as retrospective changes to rates, figures for the latest twelve months shown are subject to revision. As such revisions are made they are published in the normal monthly tables of this statement.

3. The indexes are designed to measure trends in wage rates in current awards, etc. excluding the effects of changes in the relative importance of industries, awards and occupations. The weighted average wage rates shown in these tables are therefore indexes expressed in money terms, and do not purport to be actual current averages. Similarly, neither these weighted average wage rates nor the corresponding index numbers measure the relative levels of average current wage rates as between States or industries.

4. For adult males the weekly wage rates exclude rural industry; in addition the hourly rates exclude shipping and stevedoring, for which data to compute hourly wages are not available. The weekly and hourly wage rates for adult females exclude rural industry, mining and quarrying and building and construction.

5. The annual changes shown in Tables 1, 2 and 4 measure the percentage change from the same month for the previous year. The percentages may fluctuate from month to month owing to the timing of significant award changes.

TABLE 1. WEEKLY AND HOURLY WAGE RATES : ADULT MALES AND ADULT FEMALES
ALL INDUSTRY GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (a)

Weighted average minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in awards, determinations and collective agreements; weighted average minimum hourly rates payable; and index numbers of wage rates.

End of -	Adult males					Adult females				
	Weekly wage rates			Hourly wage rates		Weekly wage rates			Hourly wage rates	
	Wage rates \$	Annual change(a) %	Index Nos. (1954 = 100) (b)	Wage rates (cents)	Index Nos. (1954 = 100) (b)	Wage rates \$	Annual change(a) %	Index Nos. (1954 = 100) (b)	Wage rates (cents)	Index Nos. (1954 = 100) (b)
1977 -										
March	141.10	12.2	499.6	352.29	497.9	131.61	13.6	661.1	331.77	661.3
April	141.26	12.2	500.2	352.70	498.5	131.64	13.2	661.2	331.82	661.4
May	143.90	11.1	509.5	359.30	507.8	134.11	11.9	673.7	338.07	673.9
June	143.91	11.0	509.5	359.31	507.9	134.12	11.4	673.7	338.08	673.9
July	143.92	10.9	509.6	359.34	507.9	134.13	11.4	673.8	338.11	673.9
August	146.68	10.8	519.4	366.22	517.6	136.79	11.2	687.1	344.81	687.3
September	146.78	10.9	519.7	366.48	518.0	136.79	11.2	687.1	344.81	687.3
October	146.79	10.9	519.7	366.72	518.3	136.80	11.2	687.2	344.85	687.4
November	146.79	8.5	519.8	366.73	518.3	136.80	8.8	687.2	344.85	687.4
December	148.92	10.1	527.3	372.05	525.9	138.83	10.4	697.4	349.97	697.6
1978 -										
January	148.93	10.0	527.3	372.08	525.9	138.87	10.4	697.5	350.05	697.7
February	151.13	11.4	535.1	377.58	533.7	140.92	11.7	707.8	355.22	708.0
March	151.14	7.1	535.1	377.60	533.7	140.92	7.1	707.8	355.22	708.0

(a) See explanatory notes above. (b) Base : Weighted average wage rate, Australia, year 1954 = 100.

TABLE 2. WEEKLY WAGE RATES : ADULT MALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, 31 MARCH 1978 (b)

Weighted average minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in awards, determinations and collective agreements; and index numbers of wage rates.

Industry group	Wage rates (\$)							Annual change (a) %	Index Nos. (Base 1954 = 100)
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia	Australia	Australia
Mining and quarrying (b)	209.84	146.32	189.10	142.33	150.16	162.03	188.86	7.5	668.7
Manufacturing —									
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	138.51	144.28	150.80	142.47	143.46	142.69	141.99	7.1	502.8
Textiles, clothing and footwear	138.56	139.41	141.83	138.19	142.58	134.73	139.16	7.1	492.7
Food, drink and tobacco	147.17	147.99	151.08	142.51	151.81	146.09	148.04	7.2	524.2
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	145.20	137.95	150.01	137.67	144.51	137.19	143.45	7.0	507.9
Paper, printing, etc.	147.07	155.37	164.59	153.19	157.02	147.42	152.31	6.9	539.3
Other manufacturing	145.55	145.39	146.82	144.40	143.78	138.95	145.25	7.1	514.3
All manufacturing groups	141.80	144.66	150.66	142.86	145.41	142.14	143.94	7.1	509.7
Building and construction	167.14	165.12	153.55	159.99	160.64	150.71	162.28	6.8	574.6
Railway services	137.33	132.20	154.34	137.52	126.01	137.73	139.45	7.6	493.8
Road and air transport	153.71	145.11	144.79	144.84	149.07	148.10	148.97	7.1	527.5
Shipping and stevedoring (c)	184.04	184.37	176.55	174.57	185.66	181.02	181.66	6.8	643.2
Communication	178.95	179.86	178.54	177.53	179.53	174.21	178.91	7.4	633.5
Wholesale and retail trade	150.80	152.50	151.94	147.25	148.09	152.30	150.91	7.1	534.4
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services	155.87	152.63	158.25	144.46	150.08	165.37	154.18	6.9	545.9
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	143.26	139.27	141.53	135.79	131.53	134.02	140.09	7.3	496.0
All industry groups (a)	152.09	149.61	155.06	147.71	149.36	149.62	151.14	7.1	535.1

For footnotes see Table below.

TABLE 3. HOURLY WAGE RATES : ADULT MALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, 31 MARCH 1978 (a)

Weighted average minimum hourly rates payable and index numbers of hourly rates.

Industry group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
Wage rates (cents)							
Mining and quarrying (b)	586.99	365.79	499.20	355.81	393.46	414.20	509.61
Manufacturing —							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	346.40	360.98	377.23	356.17	358.97	356.73	355.15
Textiles, clothing and footwear	346.39	348.52	354.57	345.46	356.46	336.81	347.89
Food, drink and tobacco	368.43	369.99	377.71	356.27	379.51	365.21	370.27
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	363.00	344.88	375.04	344.18	361.28	342.97	358.63
Paper, printing, etc.	367.67	388.99	411.46	382.98	400.49	368.56	381.27
Other manufacturing	363.86	363.80	367.04	361.85	358.63	347.66	363.26
All manufacturing groups	354.63	361.87	376.74	357.31	363.81	355.38	359.99
Building and construction	417.84	412.79	383.89	399.98	401.59	376.77	405.69
Railway services	343.32	330.85	385.85	343.81	315.01	344.33	348.69
Road and air transport	384.28	362.77	361.97	362.10	372.69	370.24	372.41
Communication	468.80	469.94	466.50	470.07	469.07	456.38	468.49
Wholesale and retail trade	376.99	381.24	379.85	368.13	370.23	380.74	377.28
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services	397.34	392.02	400.39	368.24	379.19	419.85	392.80
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	358.14	348.17	353.83	339.48	328.83	335.04	350.21
All industry groups (a)	381.05	373.10	387.58	367.71	372.82	370.50	377.60
Index numbers (Base : Weighted average hourly wage rate, Australia, year 1954 = 100)							
Mining and quarrying (b)	829.7	517.0	705.6	502.9	556.1	585.4	720.3
Manufacturing —							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	489.6	510.2	533.2	503.4	507.4	504.2	502.0
Textiles, clothing and footwear	489.6	492.6	501.2	488.3	503.8	476.1	491.7
Food, drink and tobacco	520.7	522.9	533.9	503.6	536.4	516.2	523.3
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	513.1	487.5	530.1	486.5	510.6	484.8	506.9
Paper, printing, etc.	519.7	549.8	581.6	541.3	566.1	520.9	538.9
Other manufacturing	514.3	514.2	518.8	511.4	506.9	491.4	513.4
All manufacturing groups	501.2	511.5	532.5	505.0	514.2	502.3	508.8
Building and construction	590.6	583.5	542.6	565.3	567.6	532.5	573.4
Railway services	485.3	467.6	545.4	486.0	445.2	486.7	492.8
Road and air transport	543.1	512.8	511.6	511.8	526.8	523.3	526.4
Communication	662.6	664.2	659.4	664.4	663.0	645.1	662.2
Wholesale and retail trade	532.9	538.9	536.9	520.3	523.3	538.1	533.3
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services	561.6	554.1	565.9	520.5	536.0	593.4	555.2
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	506.2	492.1	500.1	479.8	464.8	473.6	495.0
All industry groups (a)	538.6	527.4	547.8	519.7	527.0	523.7	533.7

(a) See explanatory notes on page 1. (b) For mining, wage rates used are those prescribed for the principal mining centres and include lead bonuses, etc. (c) Includes wage rates (and value of keep) for occupations in the coastal shipping service, other than masters, officers and engineers.

TABLE 4. WEEKLY WAGE RATES : ADULT FEMALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, 31 MARCH 1978 (a)

Weighted average minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in awards, determinations and collective agreements; and index numbers of wage rates.

Industry group	Wage rates (\$)							Annual change (a)	Index Nos. (Base 1954 = 100) (b)
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia	%	Australia
Manufacturing —									
Engineering, metals, vehicles etc.	135.49	142.72	137.86	136.61	139.32	137.34	138.17	7.1	694.1
Textiles, clothing and footwear	133.50	132.51	133.02	135.03	134.55	129.80	133.02	7.0	668.2
Food, drink and tobacco	140.05	140.06	141.99	138.44	127.65	135.19	139.35	7.1	700.0
Other manufacturing	137.38	139.57	141.06	136.16	136.45	132.51	138.23	7.1	694.4
All manufacturing groups	135.62	136.16	137.19	136.40	133.95	132.71	135.90	7.1	682.7
Transport and communication	142.09	144.25	148.79	147.42	140.90	149.88	144.32	7.0	724.9
Wholesale and retail trade	148.64	152.63	149.52	148.12	146.03	141.06	149.35	7.0	750.2
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services	147.87	147.96	145.69	141.53	142.51	145.87	146.79	6.9	737.3
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	138.27	135.29	133.69	131.88	125.19	129.58	135.28	7.4	679.5
All industry groups (a)	140.78	141.04	142.84	140.98	138.98	136.93	140.92	7.1	707.8

(a) See explanatory notes on page 1. (b) Base : Weighted average weekly wage rate, Australia, year 1954 = 100.

TABLE 5. WEEKLY WAGE RATES : ADULT MALES AND ADULT FEMALES, ALL GROUPS (a) (\$)

Weighted average minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in awards, determinations and collective agreements.

End of—	N.S. W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia		
							Federal awards, etc.	State awards, etc.	All awards, etc.
ADULT MALES (a)									
1977 —									
March	142.07	139.82	144.89	137.96	138.04	139.88	141.73	140.34	141.10
April	142.14	139.85	144.91	137.96	139.72	139.93	141.75	140.67	141.26
May	144.86	142.47	147.63	140.53	141.97	142.50	144.40	143.30	143.90
June	144.84	142.47	147.63	140.63	141.97	142.50	144.40	143.31	143.91
July	144.86	142.47	147.63	140.65	142.00	142.50	144.40	143.33	143.92
August	147.66	145.30	150.53	143.41	143.98	145.35	147.23	146.01	146.68
September	147.63	145.30	150.53	143.39	145.56	145.35	147.23	146.23	146.78
October	147.63	145.32	150.54	143.41	145.59	145.35	147.24	146.24	146.79
November	147.63	145.32	150.54	143.41	145.60	145.35	147.24	146.24	146.79
December	149.80	147.44	152.76	145.54	147.48	147.46	149.37	148.38	148.92
1978 —									
January	149.81	147.44	152.76	145.54	147.55	147.46	149.37	148.40	148.93
February	152.08	149.61	155.02	147.70	149.36	149.62	151.58	150.58	151.13
March	152.09	149.61	155.06	147.71	149.36	149.62	151.58	150.60	151.14
ADULT FEMALES (a)									
1977 —									
March	131.52	131.77	133.41	131.68	129.29	127.85	125.07	137.30	131.61
April	131.52	131.77	133.41	131.68	129.66	127.85	125.07	137.34	131.64
May	134.01	134.26	135.94	134.17	131.85	130.28	127.44	139.91	134.11
June	134.01	134.26	135.94	134.20	131.85	130.28	127.44	139.91	134.12
July	134.01	134.26	135.94	134.20	132.13	130.28	127.44	139.94	134.13
August	136.68	136.92	138.66	136.87	134.46	132.90	129.98	142.70	136.79
September	136.68	136.92	138.66	136.87	134.46	132.90	129.98	142.70	136.79
October	136.68	136.92	138.66	136.87	134.75	132.90	129.98	142.72	136.80
November	136.68	136.92	138.66	136.87	134.75	132.90	129.98	142.72	136.80
December	138.72	138.97	140.73	138.91	136.54	134.91	131.92	144.83	138.83
1978 —									
January	138.72	138.97	140.73	138.91	137.19	134.91	131.92	144.90	138.87
February	140.78	141.04	142.84	140.98	138.98	136.93	133.89	147.02	140.92
March	140.78	141.04	142.84	140.98	138.98	136.93	133.89	147.02	140.92

(a) See explanatory notes on page 1.

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